

SINGLE PHASE ONGRID INVERTER USER MANUAL

The Single-phase inverters are designed for residential P system applications, rating from 3kW to 10kW. All models have unibody housings withaluminum structure which is anodized, increasing durability and effectively prevents corrosion.Equipped with external inductors, the unibody housing canensure efficient heat dissipation, which significantly improves the reliability and extends the life of the inverters.







SUNMAYTECH



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1.About This Manual

1.1 Scope of Validity

This manual describes the installation, commissioning, operation and maintenance of the following on-grid PV inverters produced by SUNWAY SOLAR:

SW1KTL-EU, SW2KTL-EU, SW3KTL-EU, SW4KTL-EU, SW5KTL-EU SW6KTL-EU, SW7KTL-EU, SW8KTL-EU, SW9KTL-EU, SW10KTL-EU

Please keep this manual all the time available in case of emergency.

1.2 Target Group

This manual is for qualified personnel. The tasks described in this manual must only be performed by qualified personnel.

1.3 System Diagram

The typical connection diagram for the entire PV system is on-grid.



PV Inverter





Circuit Breaker and Surge Protector Recommendation:

• SPD: Lightning protection system, refer to the following options:

• AC side, nominal discharge current 20KA, second grade lightning protection, protection voltage 2.5KV

• DC side, nominal discharge current 20KA, second grade lightning protection, protection voltage 3.2KV

• The wiring distance between the inverter and the distribution box should be at least 5 meters.



Note:

The Inverter can be only connected to low-voltage grid. (220/230Vac, 50/60Hz).

2.Safety & Symbols

2.1 Safety Precautions

- 1. All work on the inverter must be carried out by qualified electricians.
- 2. The device may only be operated with PV panels.
- 3. The PV panels and inverter must be connected to the ground.

4. Do not touch the inverter cover until 5 minutes after disconnecting both DC and AC power supply.





5. Do not touch the inverter enclosure when operating, keep away from materials that may be affected by high temperatures.

6. Please ensure that the used device and any relevant accessories are disposed of in accordance with applicable regulations.

7.SW inverter should be placed upwards and handled with care in delivery. Pay attention to waterproof. Do not expose the inverter to water, rain, snow or spray.8. Alternative uses, modifications to the inverter not recommended. The warranty can become void if the inverter was tampered with or if the installation is not in accordance with the relevant installation instructions.

2.2 Explanations of Symbols

SW inverter strictly comply with relevant safety standards. Please read and follow all the instructions and cautions during installation, operation and maintenance.



Danger of Electric Shock.

The inverter contains fatal DC and AC power. All work on the inverter must be carried out by qualified personnel only.



Beware of hot surface The inverter's housing may reach uncomfortably hot 60C (140F)under high power operation. Do not touch the inverter enclosure when operation.



Residual Power Discharge Do not open the inverter cover until 5 minutes after disconnection both DC and AC power supply



Important Notes Read all instructions carefully. Failure to follow these instructions, warnings and precautions may lead to device malfunction or damage.



Do not dispose of this device with the normal domestic waste.



Without Transformer. This inverter does not use transformer for the isolation function.



CE mark. The inverter complies with the requirements of the applicable CE guidelines.



Refer to manual before service.



3.Installation

3.1 Package

Unpacking

On receiving the inverter, please check to make sure the packing and all components are not missing or damaged. Please contact your dealer directly for supports if there is any damage or missing components.

Package List

Open the package, please check the packing list shown as below.



No.	Qty	Items	No.	Qty	Items
1	1	Solar inverter	8	2	Plastic Expansion Tube
2	1	Certificate Of Inspection	9	2	Tapping Screw
3	1	Quick Installation Instructions	10	1	Security Screw
4	1	Warranty Card	11	1/2	DC Connector sets
5	1	Wall Mounting Bracket	12	1	Monitor Module
6	1	AC Connector	13	1	Monitoring Module Quick Installation Instructions
7	1	Zero-Injection Connector(Optional)			



Note: The 3.6k is 1 pair of DC plug connector, the 3-6k is 2 pairs.





3.2 Product Overview



Overview of the Connection Area

The following picture shows the assignment of the individual connection areas on the bottom of the inverter.



No.	Items
1	DC Switch
2	DC Connectors (+) For PV Strings
3	DC Connectors (-) For PV Strings
4	AC Connector
5	Monitor Module Port
6	Zero-Injection Port (Optional)



3.3 Mounting Location

The inverters are designed for indoor and outdoor installation (IP65), to increase the safety, performance and lifespan of the inverter, please select the mounting location carefully based on the following rules:

• The inverter should be installed on a solid surface, far from flammable or corrosion materials, where is suitable for inverter's weight and dimensions.

• The ambient temperature should be within -25 $^\circ$ ~ 60 $^\circ$ (between -13 $^\circ$ F and 140°F).

• The installation of inverter should be protected under shelter. Do not expose the inverter to direct sunlight, water, rain, snow, spray lightning, etc.



• The inverter should be installed vertically on the wall, or lean back on plane with a limited tilted angle. Please refer to below picture.







• Leave the enough space around inverter, easy for accessing to the inverter, connection points and maintenance.



3.4 Installation On-grid PV Inverter







Step 3



3.5 Electrical Connection

3.5.1 PV Connection

The inverter is equipped with 2 MPPT channels, each of which contains a PV string input. For best results, please ensure that each MPPT channel is connected to a PV string separately. Otherwise, the inverter will activate voltage or automatic current protection.

 \cdot The open-circuit voltage and short-circuit current of PV string must not exceed inverter's range

- \cdot The isolation resistance between PV string and ground must exceed 10 k $\!\Omega$
- · The polarity from PV strings are correct
- · Use the DC plugs in the accessory
- \cdot The lightning protector should be equipped between PV strings and inverter
- · Disconnect all of the PV (DC) switch during wiring



Warning:

The fatal high voltage may on the DC side, please comply with electric safety when connecting.

Please make sure the cable connected in correct polarity with inverter, otherwise inverter could be damaged.









It is strongly recommended to connect by two strings of panels for models of two MPPT channels, e.g. HNS3000-6000TL.

210 solar panels should connect from PV side A and B as the Y -shaped, setting PV model parallel and PV side voltage notexceed 500V one MPPT; other solar panels we are recommend you though dual MPPT input the cables, also no exceed 450V



3.5.2 Grid Connection

The on-grid PV inverters work with grid (220/230/240 Vac, 50/60 Hz).

The external AC switch should be installed between inverter and grid to isolate from grid. Please make sure below requirements are followed before connecting AC cable to the inverter.

- \cdot The AC (grid) voltage must not exceed inverter's range
- The phase-line from AC distribution box are correctly connected
- · Use the AC plugs in the accessory
- · The surge protector should be equipped between grid and inverter
- · Disconnect the AC (grid) switch during wiring



Warning:

The fatal high voltage may on the AC side, please comply with electric safety when connecting.

Please make sure the right line of AC grid connected with inverter, otherwise inverter could be damaged.



AC line goes through AC terminal waterproof head and cap







Connect AC line, Live line (L), Neutral line (N) and Ground Wire (PE) according to polarity.

Step 4



1. Connect AC terminals and waterproof head, tighten the cap, make sure they clip closely together.

2. Connect AC connector to AC terminal of the inverter.

3. Afeer making sure that it is firmly insered, tighten the sleeve on the AC connector to the right and hear a click.



Step 1



3.5.3 Communication Connection

The monitoring module could transmit the data to the cloud server, and display the data on the PC, tablet and smart-phone.

Install the WIFI / Ethernet / GPRS / RS485 Communication

WIFI / Ethernet / GPRS / RS485 communication is applicable to the inverter. Please refer to "Communication Configuration Instruction" for detailed instruction.









4.5 Zero-injection Smart Meter (Optional)

Smart meter is an intelligent control equipment which is used for on-grid inverters. Its main function is to measure the forward and reverse power on the grid-connected side, and transmit data to the inverter through RS485 communication to ensure that the power of the inverter is less than or equal to the user's home load, and no current flows into the grid.







Note:

For single-phase inverter, please follow below pin order RS485A(Pin 7) to single-phase meter (Pin 24) RS485B(Pin 8) to single-phase meter (Pin 25)





Step 2





Note:

Please refer to "Zero InjectionSmart Meter Installation andOperation Manual" for detailed instruction.



Note:

R

The Inverter could be connected in parallel with Smart Meter, make sure the total load power not exceed Smart Mater's limitation.





5.2 Menu Structure









5.3.3 Frequency Range





Note:

The parameters setting only works after the inverter is restarted.



Trouble-Shooting List

Type of Fault	pe of Fault Name Description		Recommend Solution	
	Isolation Fault	The impedance between ground and PV (+) & PV (-) is too low, beyond the reasonable range.	 Check whether the battery and wiring are immersed in water and whether the insulation layer is damaged, and then make corrections. If the fault occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors. 	
PV Fault	PV Volt Low	The DC input voltage from PV strings is below the minimum reasonable value.	 Reconfigure the PV strings by increasing the number of PV strings to increase DC input voltage. Contact local distributors for suggestions and solutions. 	
	PV Volt High	The DC input voltage from PV strings is exceeding the maximum reasonable value.	 Reconfigure the PV strings by reducing the number of PV strings to decrease DC input voltage. Contact local distributors for suggestions and solutions. 	
	PV1 Over Current	PV1 current is too high, protection is triggered.	 Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter6) If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors. 	
	PV2 Over Current	PV2 current is too high, protection is triggered.		
	Island Fault	The public grid is outage or the grid is disconnected to the inverter.	 The fault will disappear automatically when the public grid go back to normal. Contact the local distributor or grid company to adjust the voltage protection parameters. 	
	10min Over Volt	The 10-minute average value of the grid voltage is abnormal and beyond the protection range.	 Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter6) If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors. 	
Grid Fault	Grid Volt Fault	Grid voltage is abnormal, beyond the protection range.	 The fault will disappear automatically when the grid voltage is back to normal. If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors. 	
	Grid Freq Fault	Grid frequency is abnormal, beyond the protection range.	 The fault will disappear automatically when the grid frequency is back to normal. If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors. 	



Explanation of LCD Display Content

Nouns	Explanation
Inverter Info	Display the serial number and firmware version of inverter
Error Record	Check the error list of inverter including date and time
Wifi Info	Display the WIFI serial number and assigned IP address
Date & Time	Set date and time of the inverter
Setting	Set the protection parameters of inverter
Function Enable	Countercurrent power switch
Zero Injection	Meter switch

5.3 Setting

5.3.1 Startup



5.3.2 Voltage Range







6. Commissioning

Before starting up commissioning at site, please make sure below procedures and requirements are fully meet.

• Mounting location is meet the requirements.

• All of the electrical wiring is firmly connected, including PV wiring, Grid wiring and Earth wiring.

• The inverter setting has been finished accordingly to local standards or regulations.

Commissioning Procedures

- Turn on the AC switch between inverter output and the public grid;
- Turn on the DC switch on the inverter;
- Turn on the PV switch of the system.

7. Shut down & restart inverter

7.1 Shut down

- Turn off the DC switch on the inverter.
- Turn off the DC switch between PV panels and the inverter (if any).
- Close the AC switch between the inverter and the public grid.



Note:

The inverter will be operable after minimum 5 minutes.

7.2 Restart

- Shut down the inverter according to Chapter 7.1.
- Start-up the inverter according to Chapter 6.



Operation 15

5.Operation

5.1 Control Panel



No.	Items	No.	Items
1	LCD Display	5	ENT Touch Button
2	UP Touch Button	6	POWER LED Indicator
3	DOWN Touch Button	7	GRID LED Indicator
4	ESC Touch Button	8	FAULT LED Indicator

Sign	Power	Color	Explanation
POWER	ON	Green	The inverter is stand-by
	OFF		The inverter is power off
CRID	ON	Green	The inverter is feeding power
GRID	OFF		The inverter is not feeding power
FAULT	ON	Red	Fault occurred
	OFF		No fault



8. Maintenance&Trouble Shooting

8.1 Maintenance

Periodically maintenance are necessary, please follow steps as below. PV connection: twice a year AC connection : twice a year Earth connection: twice a year Heat sink: clean with dry towel once a year.

8.2 Trouble Shooting

Fault messages will be displayed when fault occurs, please according to trouble- shooting table find related solutions.



Type of Fault	Name	Description	Recommend Solution	
	Bus Low Fault	When inverter is running, bus voltage is lower than the normal value beyond the protection range.		
	Bus High Volt	Bus voltage is too high and beyond the protection range.	 Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter6) If fault still occurs continuously and frequently places only help for least 	
DC Fault	Bus Unbalance	Bus voltage unbalanced, beyond the protection range.	distributors.	
	DC Offset Fault	The DC component of grid-connected current is too high that beyond the reasonable range.		
		The temperature of the installation environment is too high or too low, beyond the reasonable range.	 Improve or change the installation environment to adjust the inverter installation environment temperature to 	
	Over Temperature	The temperature of the cooling device is high or low thet beyond the protection range.	 Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter6) If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local 	
		The temperature of the CPU is high that beyond the protection range.	distributors.	
	Auto Test Fail	Automatic test failed.	• Power off the inverter to check the AC connection, then restart.	
	No Utility	No continuous utility	frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	
System Fault	Grid Volt AD	Grid voltage AD value deviation is too high, beyond the protection range.		
	Self Lock	Inverter is locked at the waiting interface.	 Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter6) If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local 	
	Consistent Fault	The detection results of the two CPUs for the same voltage and frequency are different.	distributors.	
	Device Fault	Grounding is abnormal or the ground wire is disconnected.	 Check whether the ground wire of the inverter is properly connected and the ground impedance is too high, if it is, make corrections. Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter6) If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.distributors. 	





Type of Fault	Name	Description	Recommend Solution	
	Fan Fault	The fan can not work when is started up.	 Check if there is objects which blocking the fan rotation and remove it. 	
	Eeprom Fault	Eeprom abnormal		
Inner Warnning	Communication Lose	CPU to Flash abnormal		
		CPU to Eeprom abnormal	 Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter6) If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local 	
		Main CPU to auxiliary abnormal	distributors.	
		Main CPU to HMI abnormal		

Single Phase PV String Inverter 3-6 kW



The Single-phase inverters are designed for residential PV system applications, rating from 3kW to 6kW. All models have unibody housings with aluminum structure which is anodized, increasing durability and effectively prevents corrosion. Equipped with external inductors, the unibody housings can ensure efficient heat dissipation, which significantly improves the reliability and extends the life of the inverters.

The inverter menu is activated by sensor touch buttons. Communication implements are via the Wi-Fi module (can be changed to Ethernet / GPRS). Check the system status anytime and anywhere via online portal or APP.



PV Input Data	SW3KTL-EU	SW3.6KTL-EU	SWA4KTL-X	SW5KTL-EU	SW6KTL-EU	
Max. DC Power (W)	4500	5400	6000	7000	8400	
Max. DC Voltage (V)	600	600	600	600	600	
MPPT Voltage Range (V)	70-550	70-550	70-550	70-550	70-550	
MPPT Full Power Voltage Range (V)	110-550	130-550	145-550	180-550	220-550	
Rated Input Voltage (V)			360			
Start-up Voltage (V)			70			
Max. Input Current (A)			14 x 2			
Max. Short Current (A)			18 x 2			
No. of MPP Tracker /			2/2			
No. of PV String			2/2			
Input Connector Type			MC4			
AC Output Data						
Max. Output Power (W)	3300	3960	4400	5500	6600	
Nominal Output Power (W)	3000	3600	4000	5000	6000	
Max. Output Current (A)	15	17.5	20	24	28.7	
Nominal Output Voltage (V)		L/N/	PE, 220Vac, 230Vac, 24	0Vac		
Grid Voltage Range		180Vac-276	5Vac (According to local	standard)		
Nominal Output Frequency (Hz)			50/60			
Grid Frequency Range		45-55Hz/54-	66Hz (According to loca	l standard)		
Output Power Factor		1 default (adju	stable from 0.8 leading	to 0.8 lagging)		
Output Current THD			<3%			
Efficiency						
Max. Efficiency	98.20%	98.20%	98.20%	98.20%	98.20%	
Euro Efficiency	97.80%	97.82%	97.85%	97.90%	97.92%	
Protection						
PV Reverse Polarity Protection			VES			
PV Insulation Resistance Detection			VEC			
AC Short Circuit Protection			TES			
AC Over Overent Protection			TES			
AC Over Voltage Destaction		YES				
Anti Islanding Protection			YES			
Anti-Islanding Protection		YES				
Residual Current Detection			YES			
Over Temperature Protection			YES			
Integrated DC switch			YES			
Surge Protection			Integrated (Type III)			
Smart IV Curve Scaning			YES			
Quick Arc Fault Circuit Interruption			Optional			
General Data						
Dimensions (W x H x D, mm)			358 x 360 x 142			
Weight (kg)			10			
Protection Degree			IP65			
Enclosure Material			Aluminum			
Ambient Temperature Range (*C)			-25 to 60			
Humidity Range			0-100%			
Topology			Transformerless			
Communication Interface		RS485 / Wi	Fi / Wire Ethernet / GPR	(optional)		
Cooling Concept			Convection			
Noise Emission (db)			<28			
Night Power Consumption (W)			<1			
Max. Operation Altitude (m)		4000				
Certifications and Standards						
EMC Standard	EN/IEC 61	000-6-2, EN/IEC 61000-6-	3, EN61000-3-2, EN610	00-3-3, EN61000-3-11, E	N61000-3-12	
Safety Standard	IEC 60068, UL1741, EN62109					
Grid connection	IEEE1547, CSA C22, EN50549, VDE4105, VDE0126, RD1699,					
Gha-connection		ABNT NBR16149 & 16150, AS4777.2, NB/T32004, G98/G99, IEC61727				

Single Phase PV String Inverter 7-10 kW



The Single-phase inverters are designed for residential PV system applications, rating from 7kW to 10kW. All models have unibody housings with aluminum structure which is anolized, increasing durability and effectively prevents corrosion. Equipped with external inductors, the unibody housings can ensure efficient heat dissipation, which significantly improves the reliability and extends the life of the inverters.

The inverter menu is activated by sensor touch buttons. Communication implements are via the Wi-Fi module (can be changed to Ethernet / GPRS). Check the system status anytime and anywhere via online portal or APP.



Active and reactive power compensation, adjust power factor 🔗 👘 High-quality power output and low THDI

PV Input Data	SW7KTL-EU	SW8KTL-EU	SW9KTL-EU	SW10KTL-EU		
Max. DC Power (W)	9800	11200	12600	14000		
Max. DC Voltage (V)		6	00			
MPPT Voltage Range (V)		70	-550			
MPPT Full Power Voltage Range (V)		220	-550			
Rated Input Voltage (V)		3	60			
Start-up Voltage (V)			70			
Max. Input Current (A)	14	+26	26+26			
Max. Short Current (A)	18	+35	35+35			
No. of MPP Tracker /	2	/3	2/4			
No. of PV String			104			
input connector appe			104	_		
AC Output Data						
Max. Output Power (W)	7700	8800	9900	11000		
Nominal Output Power (W)	7000	8000	9000	10000		
Max. Output Current (A)	33.6	38.3	45	50		
Nominal Output Voltage (V)		L/N/PE, 220Vac	, 230Vac, 240Vac			
Grid Voltage Range		180Vac-276Vac (Acco	rding to local standard)			
Nominal Output Frequency (Hz)		50)/60			
Grid Frequency Range		45-55Hz/54-66Hz (Acc	ording to local standard)			
Output Power Factor		1 default (adjustable from	m 0.8 leading to 0.8 lagging)			
Output Current THD		<	3%			
Efficiency						
Max. Efficiency	98.20%	98.20%	98.32%	98.40%		
Euro Efficiency	97.95%	98.00%	98.00%	98.10%		
Protection						
PV Reverse Polarity Protection		у	ES			
PV Insulation Resistance Detection		YES				
AC Short Circuit Protection	YES					
AC Over Current Protection		Y	ES			
AC Over Voltage Protection	YES					
Anti-Islanding Protection		Y	ES			
Residual Current Detection		Y	ES			
Over Temperature Protection		Y	ES			
Integrated DC switch		Y	ES			
Surge Protection		Integrate	d (Type III)			
Smart IV Curve Scaning		Y	ES			
Quick Arc Fault Circuit Interruption		Opt	tional			
General Data						
Dimensions (W x H x D, mm)	370 x 5	10 x 192	370 × 5	i35 x 192		
Weight (kg)	1	7		18		
Protection Degree		IP	65			
Enclosure Material		Alum	inum			
Ambient Temperature Range (°C)		-251	to 60			
Humidity Range		0-1	00%			
Topology		Transfo	rmerless			
Communication Interface		RS485 / WiFi / Wire Et	hernet / GPRS (optional)			
Cooling Concept	Conv	rection	Intelligent	fan cooling		
Noise Emission (db)		4	40			
Night Power Consumption (W)		<	1			
Max. Operation Altitude (m)		40	00			
Certifications and Standards			1			
EMC Standard	EN/IEC 61000-6-2.1	N/IEC 61000-6-3, EN61000-3-	2, EN61000-3-3, EN61000-3-1	1. EN61000-3-12		
Safety Standard		IEC 60068, UL1	741. EN62109			
		FEF1547 CSA C22 EN50549	VDF4105 VDF0126 RD1699			
Gnd-connection	ABN1	NBR16149 & 16150, AS4777.	2, NB/T32004, G98/G99, IEC6	1727		